ZOLA, NOVELIST AND BEFOKMER 45

tresses of raven hair resting on her young white neck but. even she remains little more than a vision, neither into Zola's life nor his friends' does the woman, real creature of flesh and blood, really enter, to achieve work of disillusion by which she almost invariably destrovs the youthful ecstacy which she, or her semblance, has inspired. Ninon, the Ninon of the "Contes,"2 As yet she is only dreamt of, though the name bv she is to be known to the world is already suggested by old gravestone in the cemetery, with only the remaining of its time-worn inscription:

"Ami, te souviens-tu de la tombe noircie,
Tout au bord d'une allee, & demi sous les
fleurs,
Oui pous rotint langtamps, et pous laissa.

Qui nous retint longtemps, et nous laissa xeveurs ?

Le marbre en. est ronge par les vents et la pluie. Elle songe dans 1'herbe et, discrete, se tait,

JSTe livre que le nom effac£

" Souriante et sereine au blond soleil de mai.

"Elle songe dans 1'herbe, et, de sa reverie,
'. La tombe, chastement, & ceux qui passent la,

Ami, te souviens-tu, nous la r&v&mes belle, Et depuiSj bien souvent, sans jamais parler d*elle,

Nos regards se sont dit, dans un dernier regret :

Si je 1'avais connue, oh! Ninette vivrait!'"

But serious trouble was now impending in Zola's home. While he studied at the college, while his heart opened and

i Zola's Verses, "A. mes Amis" (Lycee St. Louis, 1858). 3 Zola's first book, inspired largely by memories of Provence, and issued in Paris in 1864.

⁸ Zola's "Fina," 1859. Readers of "La Fortune des

Rougon" (which Zola wrote some ten years later) will remember that the old tombstone figures also in that work, in which the inscription is given as *' Here lieth Marie . . , died . . . ," the finger of time having effaced the rest. There is, however, an evident connection between the names Nina and Ninon, and perhaps they suggested K"ana.